

## 25th INTERNATIONAL BIOLOGY OLYMPIAD

5<sup>th</sup> – 13<sup>th</sup> July, 2014

INDONESIA



### PRACTICAL TEST 3

### ANIMAL ANATOMY, PHYSIOLOGY AND SYSTEMATICS

### ANSWER SHEET

Total points: 93.5

Duration: 90 minutes

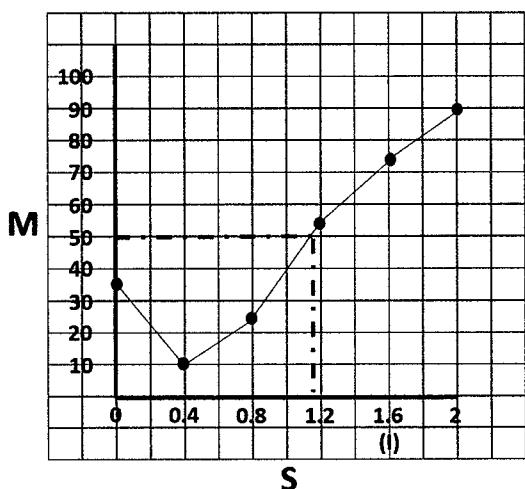
|          |       |
|----------|-------|
| COUNTRY: | ..... |
| STUDENT: | ..... |

**Task (93.5 points)**

**Acute Response of Fish Larvae to Rapid Changes in Salinity to Salt Concentration, Calculation of LC<sub>50</sub>, and Classification of Prawns**

**Part A. Acute Response of Fish Larvae to Rapid Changes in Salinity (12 points)**

**Q 1.1 and Q.1.2 (6 + 2 points)**



Grading:

1. Six points for each perfect location of dot in the graphic
2. Additional 3 points for concentration of LC<sub>50</sub>
3. Minus 2 point for mistake in any axis

**Q 1.3. (2 points)**

Mark the appropriate answer with a tick “✓”

| A | B | C | D |
|---|---|---|---|
|   |   |   | ✓ |

**Q 1.4. (2 points)**

Mark the appropriate answer with a tick “✓”

| A | B | C | D |
|---|---|---|---|
|   |   |   | ✓ |

**Part B. Calculation of LC<sub>50</sub> (19.5 points)**

**Q 2.1 (4.5 points; @0.5) and Q2.2 (3 points; @0.5) (Note: student still get full point even if they add 2 decimal after mortality rate)**

| No | Concentration<br>( $\mu$ M) | Test Animals | Death | Mortality Rate<br>(%) | Concentration<br>$\log_{10}$<br>(x) | Probit (y) | $x^2$ | xy    |
|----|-----------------------------|--------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|-------|-------|
| 1  | 10.2                        | 50           | 44    | 88                    | 1.01                                | 1.18       | 1.02  | 1.19  |
| 2  | 7.7                         | 50           | 42    | 84                    | 0.89                                | 0.99       | 0.79  | 0.88  |
| 3  | 6.5                         | 50           | 35    | 70                    | 0.81                                | 0.52       | 0.66  | 0.42  |
| 4  | 5.1                         | 46           | 24    | 52                    | 0.71                                | 0.05       | 0.5   | 0.04  |
| 5  | 4.4                         | 50           | 22    | 44                    | 0.64                                | -0.15      | 0.41  | -0.1  |
| 6  | 3.8                         | 50           | 16    | 32                    | 0.58                                | -0.47      | 0.34  | -0.27 |
| 7  | 3.2                         | 50           | 11    | 22                    | 0.51                                | -0.77      | 0.26  | -0.39 |
| 8  | 2.6                         | 50           | 6     | 12                    | 0.41                                | -1.18      | 0.17  | -0.48 |

**Q 2.3 (4 points; @1)**

| $\Sigma x$ | $\Sigma y$ | $\Sigma x^2$ | $\Sigma xy$ |
|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| 5.56       | 0.17       | 4.15         | 1.29        |

Q 2.4 (4 points)

| a     | b    |
|-------|------|
| -2.78 | 4.03 |

$$-2.8 \pm 0.5 \quad 4.10 \pm 0.5$$

Q 2.5 (4 points)

| LC <sub>50</sub> Concentration [μM] |
|-------------------------------------|
| 4.90 ± 0.01                         |

**Part C. Classification of Prawns (62 points)**

**Q 3.1. (15 points @ 2.5 points)**

Mark the appropriate answers with a tick “✓”

| Species                            | SpA | SpB | SpC | SpD | SpE | SpF |
|------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| <i>Funchalia villosa</i>           |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| <i>Funchalia woodwardi</i>         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| <i>Litopenaeus vannamei</i>        | ✓   |     |     |     |     |     |
| <i>Macrobrachium australiense</i>  |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| <i>Macrobrachium koomboolomba</i>  |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| <i>Macrobrachium rosenbergii</i>   |     |     |     | ✓   |     |     |
| <i>Metapenaeopsis barbata</i>      |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| <i>Metapenaeus monoceros</i>       |     | ✓   |     |     |     |     |
| <i>Parapenaeus australiensis</i>   |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| <i>Parapenaeus sextuberculatus</i> |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| <i>Penaeopsis eduardoi</i>         |     |     |     |     |     |     |
| <i>Penaeus merguiensis</i>         |     |     | ✓   |     |     | ✓   |
| <i>Penaeus monodon</i>             |     |     |     |     | ✓   |     |
| <i>Trachypenaeus curvirostris</i>  |     |     |     |     |     |     |

**Q 3.2 (22.5 points @0.25)**

Mark presences with "1" and absences with "-"

| Charact<br>er | SpA | SpB | SpC | SpD | SpE | SpF |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1             | -   | -   | -   | 1   | -   | -   |
| 2             | -   | -   | -   | 1   | -   | -   |
| 3             | 1   | 1   | 1   | -   | 1   | 1   |
| 4             | -   | -   | -   | 1   | -   | -   |
| 5             | -   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | 1   |
| 6             | 1   | -   | 1   | 1   | 1   | 1   |
| 7             | 1   | -   | 1   | -   | 1   | 1   |
| 8             | -   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   |
| 9             | -   | -   | -   | -   | 1   | -   |
| 10            | 1   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | 1   |
| 11            | -   | 1   | -   | -   | -   | -   |
| 12            | -   | -   | 1   | -   | -   | 1   |
| 13            | 1   | -   | -   | -   | 1   | -   |
| 14            | -   | -   | -   | 1   | -   | -   |
| 15            | -   | 1   | -   | -   | 1   | -   |

Iteration 2 ( $1 + 1 + 1.5 = 3.5$  points)

**1 point for correct label of table**

**1 point for correct calculation of age of newly formed cluster**

**0.25 point for each correct calculation of distance**

| I-V    |      |      |        |      | Age of newly formed cluster<br>1.5 |  |
|--------|------|------|--------|------|------------------------------------|--|
| I-V    | 0.00 | II   |        |      |                                    |  |
| II     | 10.5 | 0.00 | III-VI |      |                                    |  |
| III-VI | 6.5  | 10   | 0.00   | IV   |                                    |  |
| IV     | 12.5 | 11   | 11     | 0.00 |                                    |  |

Iteration 3 ( $1 + 1 + 0.75 = 2.75$  points)

**1 point for correct label of table**

**1 point for correct calculation of age of newly formed cluster**

**0.25 point for each correct calculation of distance**

| I-V-III-VI |       |      |      |  | Age of newly formed cluster<br>3.25 |  |
|------------|-------|------|------|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| I-V-III-VI | 0.00  | II   |      |  |                                     |  |
| II         | 10.25 | 0.00 | IV   |  |                                     |  |
| IV         | 11.75 | 11   | 0.00 |  |                                     |  |
|            |       |      |      |  |                                     |  |

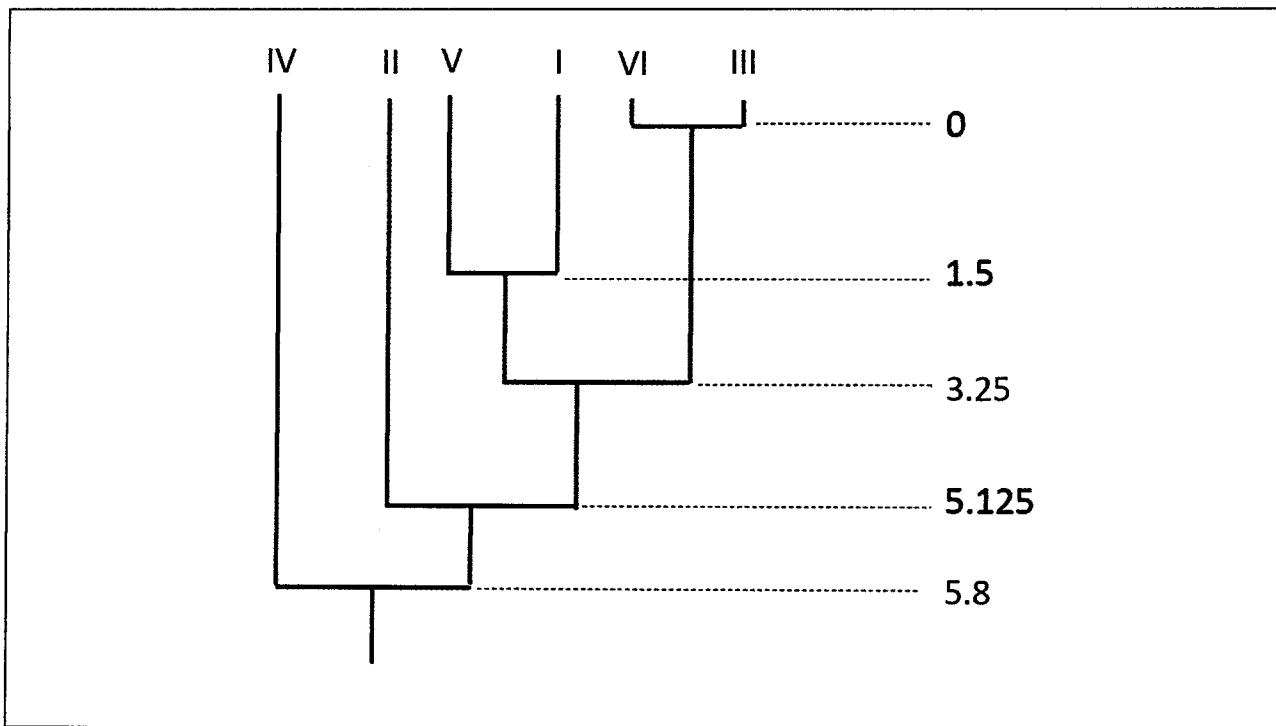
**Iteration 4 (1.25 points)**

**1 point for correct calculation of age of newly formed cluster**

**0.25 point for each correct calculation of distance**

|               |      |      |  |                             |
|---------------|------|------|--|-----------------------------|
| I-V-III-VI-II |      |      |  |                             |
| I-V-III-VI-II | 0.00 | IV   |  | Age of newly formed cluster |
| IV            | 11.6 | 0.00 |  | 5.125                       |

**Q 3.5 (5 points)**



**1 point for each correct position of specimen on the tree**

**0.2 point for each correct labelling of age on the tree**

